

## THE GREAT CRISIS AND THE PREDATOR STATE

James K. Galbraith Lloyd M. Bensten Jr. Chair and Professor of Government University of Texas at Austin





Clifford Gudkins (1899-1975) and Virginia F. Durr (1903-1999)

Clifford Judkins Durr was born and raised in Montgomery and Virginia Heard Foster in Birmingham. He attended Montgomery schools and the University of Alabama and was a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford University. Virginia attended Birmingham schools and Wellesley College in Massachusetts.

They moved to Washington, D.C., in 1933 when Clifford was appointed legal counsel to the Reconstruction Finance Corp. He later served as counsel to the Defense Plant Corp. Their home on Seminary Hill was a center of lively political discussion with distinguished guests.

In 1941, President Franklin D. Roosevelt appointed Clifford to the Federal Communications Commission, where he distinguished himself as a strong advocate for public television and was instrumental in obtaining for Alabama the first public educational channel. Virginia became active in the fight to eradicate the poll tax and was a founding member of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare.

While at the FCC, Clifford challenged J. Edgar Hoover by protecting the free speech rights of those with alleged communist connections, which included such innocent activities as belonging to wartime committees headed by Supreme Court justices and the vice president. Clifford refused reappointment to the FCC rather than implement a loyalty oath he believed violated the First Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. The Supreme Court later declared the loyalty oath to be unconstitutional, but Clifford's career as a public servant was over.

The Durr family returned to Montgomery in the midst of the challenges and divisiveness of the civil rights struggle. One night E.D. Nixon called on Clifford and Virginia to come post bail for Virginia's friend, Rosa Parks, who had refused to give up her bus seat. Later, Clifford loaned his legal expertise to a young lawyer, Fred Gray, in bringing lawsuits that successfully challenged discrimination in public accommodations and education. Despite their travails, Clifford and Virginia were devoted to Alabama and to their family and many friends here.







Sponsored by

The Durr Endowment Fund

#### Durr Lectures Committee

Dr. Peter Zachar Susan Salter Dr. Keivan Deravi Ann Durr Lyon Lyla Ridings Lucy Durr Hackney

Timothy Spraggins Dr. Michael Fitzsimmons

## The Durr Lectures Advisory Committee

Specials Thanks to

Martin McCaffery and The Capri Theater









Noted economist Dr. James K. Galbraith brings to AUM's Durr Lecture Series his insights about the political and corporate forces that shape the American economy. His presentation will draw heavily from his research on the measurement and understanding of inequality in the world economy – research that also is the basis for his latest book: *The Predator State: How Conservatives Abandoned the Free Market and Why Liberals Should Too* (2008).

Galbraith holds the Lloyd M. Bensten Jr. Chair in the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin and directs the University of Texas Inequality Project, an informal group researching economic inequalities. In addition, he is a senior scholar of the Levy Economics Institute and chairman of the Board of Economists for Peace and Security, a global professional network.

He holds degrees from Harvard and Yale and studied as a Marshall Scholar at King's College, Cambridge in the 1970s. He later served in several positions on the staff of Congress, including executive director of the Joint Economic Committee. He was a guest scholar at the Brookings Institution in 1985 and directed UT's Ph.D. Program in Public Policy from 1995 to 1997.

A prolific writer, his books include Balancing Acts: Technology, Finance and the American Future and Created Unequal: The Crisis in American Pay. His book Inequality and Industrial Change: A Global View is co-edited with Maureen Berner. He also co-authored two textbooks, The Economic Problem with the late Robert L. Heilbroner and Macroeconomics with William Darity Jr. In addition, Galbraith writes a column for Mother Jones and provides occasional commentary in many other publications, including The Texas Observer, The American Prospect and The Nation.







# THE GREAT CRISIS AND THE PREDATOR STATE

Presented by the Clifford J. and Virginia F. Durr Lectures and Auburn University at Montgomery

#### 7:30 p.m. 🛛 Saturday, April 17

🚳 Welcome – Dr. Keivan Deravi	
🖾 Greetings from Durr Family - Ann Durr Lyon	
Introduction of Speaker - Dr. Keivan Deravi	
Lecturer - Dr. James K. Galbraith	
Questions and Answers	
🖾 Closing Remarks - Dr. Keivan Deravi	





Auburn University at Montgomery is pleased to honor the memory of Clifford and Virginia Durr with the Durr Lecture Series on civil liberties. As the metropolitan campus of a land-grant university, AUM blends the traditional view of the university as a community of scholars with the contemporary view of the university as an integral part of the surrounding community, state and region. AUM's mission is to foster and exemplify excellence in education through instruction, research and service to provide academic programs that are characteristic of the finest traditions of the liberal arts, business, sciences, nursing and education. AUM encourages open and free inquiry and seeks to instill in its students ways of thinking, communicating and learning that will be of enduring value.

Advance Magazine Group Advertiser Company Mrs. Laura C. Anderson Anonymous #21 Mrs. Kelly Yeoman Arasmith Mr. Jake F. Aronov Balch and Bingham Balch & Bingham Ms. Doris M. Barnette Mr. Lewis Bateman Ms. Gene Culver Beck '62 Dr. Herman S. Belmont Mr. Rickey D. Best Ms. Diane Bishop Ms. G K. Bishop Ms. Grace Scott Bishop Dr. Hugo Lafayette Black Mr. Thomas A. Bobo Mr. Stephen M. Brickley Dr. & Mrs. Edwin Bridges Dr. & Mrs. Jon Broadway Mr. Donald A. Brown Ms. Sarah H. Brown Mr. Robert S. Brustein Mr. & Mrs. James Buck Mr. J. Mahlon Buck Jr. Mr. William W. Campbell Ms. Iris Capobianco Dr. Dan T. Carter Mr. & Mrs. H. Cauthen Central Alabama Community Fdn. Mr. & Mrs. John Chambless Mr. Michael Chertoff Mr. J. Calvin Chesnutt Ms. Judith G. Churchill Mr. Tommy Franklin Clement CNN, Inc. Dr. Richard V. Colan Ms. Anne Colby Mr. James E. Coleman Compass Bank Compass Bank Compass Bank of the South Mrs. Elizabeth Folmar Cork Mr. & Mrs. Eugene Cotton Ms. Sylvia L. Cotton Mr. & Mrs. Major Winston Cox Creekmore Fath Legal Study Mrs. Lucy Black Creighton Ms. Janet Crovatto Mrs. Elizabeth Green Darity Ms. Nancy M. Davis Rev. & Mrs. Richard Deibert Mrs. Hilda H. Dent Dr. Alleen Deutsch Mrs. Imogene F. Dillon Dr. Dorothy M. DiOrio Gen. & Mrs. James Drummond Durr Fillauer Medical Mrs. Frances S. Durr Mr. John W. Durr

CLIFFORD FIRGINIA DURR L'écture Series

Mr. John W. Durr III Mrs. Margaret E. Eaton Ms. Leslie Elish Mr. & Mrs. Coke Ellington Mr. John Durr Elmore Ms. Ruth C. Emerson Ms Edith C Exton Mr. Paul W. Fink Dr. James Wayne Flynt Mr. & Ms. Verner Forrister Ms. Deborah H. Francis Mrs. Blair R. Gaines Ms Catherine Galbraith Ms. Margaret D. Garrison Ms. Sylvia P. Gelblum Mr. & Mrs. James Gilliland Glad Tithings Foundation Dr. Michelle R. Goodwyn Mr. & Mrs. John Goyert Prof. & Mrs. Robert Graetz Dr. Victor Grann Mr. Fred Gray Mr. Harold Wayne Greenhaw Ms. Mary B. Griswold Dr. & Mrs. Sheldon Hackney Ms. Nita G. Hagan Ms Anne H Harbin Mr. John D. Hawke Jr. Mr. Arnoldo C. Hax Hershey Entertainment & Resort Company Ms. Sigrid A. Hess Ms. Olga Hirshhorn Hobbs Foundation Dr. William C. Honey Ms Pamela S Horowitz Mr. Paul R. Hubbert Mrs. William D. Hughes Mrs. June Hutchinson Ms. Rosalind Gersten Jacobs Mrs. Linda R. Jenkins Mr. Ray Jenkins Mr. Wyatt T. Johnson Mr. Vernon E. Jordan Jr. Ms. Felicia Kaplan Ms. Pamela Susan Karlan

Dr. & Mrs. ludd Katz Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Kaufman Ms. Carolyn E. King Ms Doreen Kinsman Mr. Theodore Kluz Ms. Alice Knierim Ms. Mary P. Laird Ms. Ellen Lake Mr. Corliss Lamont Ms Eleanor A Lanahan Mr. Thomas S. Lawson Jr. Mrs. Linda L. Leahy Ms. Sarah Griswold Leahy Mr. John Paul Leofsky Mr. & Mrs. Herbert Levy Ms. Iulie E. Lewin Mr. Herbert Finlay Lewis Libby A Cater Agency Ms. Eve Loeb Loeb Family Foundation Mr. & Mrs. James Lucien Loeb Mr. Ralph Loeb Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Michael Lottman

Mr. Justus F. Lowe Jr. Mrs. Ann Durr Lyon M W Company Mrs Henrietta MacGuire Ms. Rebecca Madrano Mr. & Mrs. Nelson Malden Mr. Leon I. Martin Mr. Anthony J. Maruca Mr. George H. Mathews Mr. George H.B. Mathews Dr. & Mrs. Arthur Mazyck Ms. Margaret McCall Mr & Ms R McDonald Mr. & Mrs. Charles McInnish Mrs. Dorothy A. McKinney Hon Vanzetta Penn McPherson Mr. & Mrs. Julian McPhillips McPhillips Shinbaum & Gill Ms. Margaret Meier Ms. Margaret E. Meier Ms. Ellen Leslie Mertins Dr. and Mrs. Brad Moody Mrs. Bonnie B. Moore



Ms. Dorothy J. Moore Mrs. Ada Kate Morgan Mr. Charles Morgan Jr. Mr. Luther T. Munford Mr. Philip T. Murkett Dr William V Muse Ms. Peggy Mussafer Dr. Guin A. Nance Lt. Col. John H. Napier III Dr. James A. Nathan Mrs. Algie H. Neill Mrs Nan Neth Dr. & Mrs. Wesley Newton Mr. & Mrs. Donald Albert Nolte Mrs Pamela Denise Norris Ms. Salina K. O'Brian Ms. Willierean Crosby O'Rourke Mr. Arthur S. Osgoode Ms. Anne D. Palmer Mr. & Mrs. Charles Pate Ms Catherine A Patterson Mr. Edward Pattillo Mr. & Mrs. Willie Peak

Mrs. Deborah Pendelton Mrs. Deborah Digges Pendleton Ms Alice W Persons Mr Martin H Pesaresi Mr. C. Redding Pitt Mr. Louis Pollak Ms. Lia G. Poorvu Mrs. Mary Evelyn Quisenberry Mr. William T. Ramsey Jr. Mrs. Mary Lee Reade Mrs. Phyllis Dondis Ribakoff Dr. & Mrs. Roger Ritvo Rockefeller Financial Services Inc. Mrs. Caroline Buck Rogers Mr. limmie L. Sabel Mrs. Rita H. Sabel Dr. Roy H. Saigo Mr I M Sanders Ms. Beatrice K. Schneiderman Mr. Peter Seeger Mr. & Mrs. Robert Segal Ms. Isabell C. Shattuck Mrs. Anita M. Sherman

Mrs. Rose M. Shook Dr. Patrick D. Slattery Southern Poverty Law Center Ms. Rosalie Sporn Mr. Armstrong A. Stambaugh Jr. Mrs. Mary Lee Stapp Mr. William T. Stephens Mr. Donald M. Stewart Ms Micki Beth Stiller Mr. John S. Stout Mr. James Porter Straus Mrs. Rose B. Styron Mrs. Frances C. Sutton Mr. & Ms. J. Mills Thornton Ms. Kathryn W. Toll Trotman Cattle Company Mr. John M. Trotman Sr. Mr. & Mrs. James Arnold Tucker Judge John C. Tyson III Unitarian Universalist Mr. Leslie L. Vivian Ir. Dr. Thomas J. Vocino Mrs. Betsy Von Furstenberg Mr. John T. Wagnon Jr.

Ms. Tomar S. Waldman Mr. Mike Wallace Mr. Luther H. Waller Ir. Mrs. Carolyn C. Ware Mr. John H. Ware Jr. Mrs Patricia A Waters Mr. & Mrs. Kendal Weaver Mrs. Mary B. Weidler Weil Brothers Cotton Inc. Mrs. Jean Ruth Weil Dr. Laurie Jean Weil Mr Robert S Weil II Mr. Jay L. Wiener Mrs Essie C. Williams Mr & Mrs Morrison Williams Ms. Zecozy Williams Dr. John H. Winston Mrs. Carol I. Woodcock Dr. Nancy Carpenter Woodman Mr. & Mrs. John Yung