





Presidential Politics: Media Messages about Age, Race and Gender

Clifford Judkins (1899-1975) and Virginia F. Durr (1903-1999)

Clifford Judkins Durr was born and raised in Montgomery and Virginia Heard Foster in Birmingham. He attended Montgomery schools and the University of Alabama and was a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford University. Virginia attended Birmingham schools and Wellesley College in Massachusetts.

They moved to Washington, D.C., in 1933 when Clifford was appointed legal counsel to the Reconstruction Finance Corp. He later served as counsel to the Defense Plant Corp. Their home on Seminary Hill was a center of lively political discussion with distinguished guests.

In 1941, President Franklin D. Roosevelt appointed Clifford to the Federal Communications Commission, where he distinguished himself as a strong advocate for public television and was instrumental in obtaining for Alabama the first public educational channel. Virginia became active in the fight to eradicate the poll tax and was a founding member of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare.

While at the FCC, Clifford challenged J. Edgar Hoover by protecting the free speech rights of those with alleged communist connections, which included such innocent activities as belonging to wartime committees headed by Supreme Court justices and the vice president. Clifford refused reappointment to the FCC rather than implement a loyalty oath he believed violated the First Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. The Supreme Court later declared the loyalty oath to be unconstitutional, but Clifford's career The Durr family returned to Montgomery in the midst of the challenges and divisiveness of the civil rights struggle. One night E.D. Nixon called on Clifford and Virginia to come post bail for Virginia's friend, Rosa Parks, who had refused to give up her bus seat. Later, Clifford loaned his legal expertise to a young lawyer, Fred Gray, in bringing lawsuits that successfully challenged discrimination in public accommodations and education. Despite their travails, Clifford and Virginia were devoted to Alabama and to their family and many friends here.





Sponsored by

The Durr Endowment Fund

Balch & Bingham LLP

Durr Lectures Committee

Dr. Peter ZacharDr. Janet WarrenLyla RidingsSusan SalterAnn Durr LyonLucy Durr Hackney

The Durr Lectures Advisory Committee

Mike BriddellRev. Paul BrittnerArlam Carr, Jr.Richard CohenDr. Janice FranklinRev. Robert Graetz and Jeannie GraetzCarolyn HutchesonVera JordanSam KaufmanNelson and Dean MaldenJulian McPhillipsVera Jordan

Specials Thanks to

Martin McCaffery and The Capri Theater







Dr. Kathleen Hall Jamieson is the Elizabeth Ware Packard Professor of Communication at the Annenberg School for Communication and Walter and Leonore Annenberg director of the Annenberg Public Policy Center at the University of Pennsylvania. Jamieson is a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and a member of the American Philosophical Society. She is the author, co-author or editor of 15 books, including: *Presidents Creating the Presidency* (University of Chicago Press, 2008), *Echo Chamber: Rush Limbaugh and the Conservative Media Establishment* (Oxford, 2008) and *unSpun: Finding Facts in a World of Disinformation* (Random House, 2007). During the 2004 general election, Jamieson regularly appeared on NOW with Bill Moyers and The Newshour and throughout the 2008 campaign appeared regularly on Bill Moyers Journal. Jamieson has won university-wide teaching awards at each of the three universities at which she has taught.





Presidential Politics: Media Messages about Age, Race and Gender Presented by the Clifford J. and Virginia F. Durr Lectures and Auburn University at Montgomery

7:30 p.m. Saturday, March 7

| 🔯 Welcome – | Janet Warren | |
|--------------|---|--|
| Greetings | from Durr Family - <mark>Ann Durr Lyon</mark> | |
| Introduction | on of Speaker - <mark>Sheldon Hackney</mark> | |
| 🔯 Lecturer – | Kathleen Hall Jamieson | |
| Questions | and Answers | |
| Closing Re | marks – Janet Warren | |



Auburn University at Montgomery is pleased to honor the memory of Clifford and Virginia Durr with the Durr Lecture Series on civil liberties. As the metropolitan campus of a land-grant university, AUM blends the traditional view of the university as a community of scholars with the contemporary view of the university as an integral part of the surrounding community, state and region. AUM's mission is to foster and exemplify excellence in education through instruction, research and service to provide academic programs that are characteristic of the finest traditions of the liberal arts, business, sciences, nursing and education. AUM encourages open and free inquiry and seeks to instill in its students ways of thinking, communicating and learning that will be of enduring value.

Advance Magazine Group Advertiser Company Mrs. Laura C. Anderson Mr. Jake F. Aronov Balch and Bingham Mr. Lewis Bateman Ms. Gene Culver Beck Dr. Herman S. Belmont Mrs. Lorraine Belmont Mrs. Diane Bishop Ms. G. K. Bishop Ms. Grace Scott Bishop Dr. Hugo Lafayette Black Mr. Thomas A. Bobo Mr. Stephen M. Brickley Dr. & Mrs. Edwin Bridges Mr. Donald A. Brown Ms. Sarah H. Brown Mr. & Mrs. James Buck Mr. J. Mahlon Buck Jr. Dr. Dan T. Carter Mr. & Mrs. H. Cauthen Central Alabama Community Foundation Mr. & Mrs. John Chambless Mr. Michael Chertoff Mr. J. Calvin Chestnutt Ms. Judith G. Churchill Mr. Tommy Franklin Clement CNN, Inc. Dr. Richard V. Colan Ms. Anne Colby Mr. James E. Coleman Compass Bank Mrs. Elizabeth Folmar Cork Mr. Eugene Cotton Ms. Sylvia L. Cotton Mr. & Mrs. Major Winston Cox Mrs. Lucy Black Creighton Ms. Janet Crovatto Ms. Janet Crovatto Ms. Nancy M. Davis Rev. & Mrs. Richard Deibert Mrs. Hilda H. Dent Mrs. Imogene F. Dillon Dr. Dorothy M. DiOrio Gen. & Mrs. James Drummond Mrs. Frances S. Durr Mr. John W. Durr Mr. John W. Durr III Mrs. Margaret E. Eaton Ms. Leslie Elish Mr. & Mrs. Coke Ellington Mr. John Durr Elmore Ms. Ruth C. Emerson Ms. Edith C. Exton Mr. Paul W. Fink Dr. J. Wayne Flynt Mr. & Ms. Verner Forrister Ms. Deborah H. Francis Mrs. Blair R. Gaines Ms. Catherine Galbraith Ms. Margaret D. Garrison Mr. James Gilliland Glad Tithings Foundation Hon. John Cooper Godbold Dr. Michelle R. Goodwyn Mr. & Mrs. John Goyert Prof & Mrs Robert Graetz Dr. Victor Grann Mr. Harold Wayne Greenhaw Ms. Mary B. Griswold Dr. & Mrs. Sheldon Hackney Ms. Nita G. Hagan Ms Ann H Harbin Mr. John D. Hawke Jr. Mr. Arnoldo C. Hax Hershey Entertainment & Resort Company Dr. Allen K. Hess Ms. Sigrid A. Hess Ms. Olga Hirshhorn Hobbs Foundation Dr. William C. Honey Ms. Pamela S. Horowitz

Mr Paul R Hubbert Mrs. William D. Hughes Mrs. June Hutchinson Ms. Rosalind Gersten Jacobs Mrs. Linda R. Jenkins Mr. Ray Jenkins Mr. Wyatt T. Johnson Mr. Vernon E. Jordan Jr. Ms. Felicia Kaplan Ms Pamela Susan Karlan Dr. Judd A. Katz Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Kaufman Ms. Carolyn E. King Ms. Doreen Kinsman Mr. Theodore Kluz Ms Alice Knierim Ms. Mary P. Laird Ms Ellen Lake Mr. Corliss Iamont Ms. Eleanor A. Lanahan Mr. Thomas S. Lawson Ir. Mrs. Linda L. Leahy Ms. Sarah Griswold Leahy

Mr. John Paul Leofsky Mrs. Mary Lynne Levy Ms. Julie E. Lewin Mr. Herbert Finlay Lewis Libby A Cater Agency Ms. Eve Loeb '74 Loeb Family Foundation Mr. & Mrs. James Lucien Loeb Mr. Ralph Loeb Ir. Mr. & Mrs. Michael Lottman Mr. Justus F. Lowe Jr. Mrs. Ann Durr Lyon Mrs Henrietta MacGuire Ms Rebecca Madrano Mr. & Mrs. Nelson Malden Mr. Leon J. Martin Mr. Anthony J. Maruca Mr. George H.B. Mathews Dr. & Mrs. Arthur Mazyck Ms. Margaret McCall Mr. & Ms. R. McDonald Mrs Sue H McInnish Ms. Vanzetta Penn McPherson Mr. & Mrs. Julian McPhillips McPhillips Shinbaum & Gill Ms. Margaret Meier Ms. Margaret E. Meier Dr. Warren & Mrs. Margaret Moody Mrs. Bonnie B. Moore Ms. Dorothy J. Moore Mrs. Ada Kate Morgan Mr. Luther T. Munford Mr. Philip T. Murkett Dr. William V. Muse Dr. Guin A. Nance Mrs. Algie H. Neill Dr. & Mrs. Wesley Newton Mr. & Mrs. Donald Albert Nolte Mrs. Pamela Denise Norris Ms. Willierean Crosby O'Rourke Mr. Arthur S. Osgoode Ms Anne D Palmer Mr. & Mrs. Charles Pate Ms. Catherine A. Patterson Mr. Edward Pattillo Mr. & Mrs. Willie Peak

Mrs. Deborah D. Pendleton Mrs. Sadie Gardner Penn Mr Martin H Pesaresi Mr. Louis Pollak Ms. Lia G. Poorvu Mrs. Mary Evelyn Quisenberry Mr. William T. Ramsey Jr. Mrs. Mary Lee Reade Mrs. Phyllis Dondis Ribakoff Dr. & Mrs. Roger Ritvo Rockefeller Financial Services Inc. Mrs. Caroline Buck Rogers Mr. limmie L. Sabel Mrs. Rita H. Sabel Dr. Roy H. Saigo Ms. Beatrice K. Schneiderman Mr. Peter Seeger Mr. & Mrs. Robert Segal Ms. Isabell C. Shattuck Mr. & Mrs. C. Sherman Mrs Rose M Shook Dr. Patrick D. Slattery Southern Poverty Law Center

Mr. Henry A. Spears Sr. Ms. Rosalie Sporn Mr. Armstrong A. Stambaugh Jr. Mrs. Mary Lee Stapp Mr. William T. Stephens Mr Donald M Stewart Ms. Micki Beth Stiller Mr. John S. Stout Mr. lames Porter Straus Mrs. Rose B. Styron Mrs. Frances C. Sutton Mr. & Ms. J. Mills Thornton Ms. Kathryn W. Toll Trotman Cattle Company Mrs. Wendy Knox Tucker Judge John C. Tyson III Unitarian Universalist Church Mr. Leslie L. Vivian Jr. Dr. Thomas J. Vocino Mrs. Betsy Von Furstenberg Mr. John T. Wagnon Jr. Ms. Tomar S. Waldman Mr. Mike Wallace

Mrs. Carolyn C. Ware Mr. John H. Ware Jr. Mrs Patricia A Waters Mr. & Mrs. Kendal Weaver Mrs. Mary B. Weidler Weil Brothers Cotton Inc. Mrs. Jean Ruth Weil Dr. Laurie Jean Weil Mr Robert S Weil II Mr. Jay L. Wiener Mrs. Essie C. Williams Mr & Mrs Morrison Williams Ms. Zecozy Williams Mrs. Carol I. Woodcock Dr. Nancy Carpenter Woodman Ms. Marla Kelly Yeoman Mr. & Mrs. John Yung